NOTICE OF CONFIDENTIALITY RIGHTS: IF YOU ARE A NATURAL PERSON, YOU MAY REMOVE OR STRIKE ANY OR ALL OF THE FOLLOWING INFORMATION FROM ANY INSTRUMENT THAT TRANSFERS AN INTEREST IN REAL PROPERTY BEFORE IT IS FILED FOR RECORD IN THE PUBLIC RECORDS: YOUR SOCIAL SECURITY NUMBER OR YOUR DRIVER'S LICENSE NUMBER.

OIL AND GAS LEASE

(No Surface Use; Paid Up Lease)

This Oil and Gas Lease (this "Lease") is made on <u>September 24</u>^{+h}, 2008 between JMCMR, LLC (hereafter called "Lessor"), whose address is PO Box 11443, Norfolk, Virginia, 23517, and DALE PROPERTY SERVICES L.L.C. (hereafter called "Lessee"), whose address is 2100 Ross Ave Suite 1870 Dallas, Texas, 75201.

1. **Grant**. In consideration of a cash bonus in hand paid, Lessor grants and leases exclusively unto Lessee the land described below (the "Land") in Tarrant County, Texas, for the sole purpose of exploring, drilling, and producing oil and gas, and to produce, save and transport oil and gas and other products manufactured from oil and gas produced from the Land, but only as from the surface down to 100 feet below the base of the deepest producing formation. This Lease also covers and includes any interest which Lessor may own in any street, alley, highway, railroad, canal, river, body of water, contiguous or adjacent to the Land, whether the same be in said survey or surveys or in adjacent surveys, although not included within the boundaries of the Land particularly described below.

Tract 1: 10.263 Acres of Land, More or Less, Being all of Lot 1, Block 1 of the Haystack Addition, an addition to the City of Fort Worth, Texas, more particularly described in that certain Plat Map recorded in Volume 388-111, Page 100 of the Plat Records, Tarrant County, Texas, but being more particularly described by metes and bounds in that certain Warranty Deed dated July 6, 2005 between Blue Valley Apartments, Inc., a Florida corporation, as grantor, and Texas Hi-Port Properties, LTD, a Texas limited partnership, as grantee, and being recorded as Document Number D205205438 in the Deed Records, Tarrant County, Texas.

Tract 2: 9.979 Acres of Land, More or Less, Being all of Lot 2, Block 1 of the Haystack Addition, an addition to the City of Fort Worth, Texas, more particularly described in that certain Plat Map recorded in Volume 388-111, Page 100 of the Plat Records, Tarrant County, Texas, but being more particularly described by metes and bounds in that certain Warranty Deed dated January 13, 2006 between F&F Sheffield Associates, L.P., a Texas limited partnership, as grantor, and Texas Hi-Port Properties, LTD, a Texas limited partnership, as grantee, and being recorded as Document Number D206014953 in the Deed Records, Tarrant County, Texas.

- **2. Primary Term**. This Lease is for a term of three (3) years from this date (called "Primary Term") and so long thereafter as oil or gas is produced from the Land or land pooled therewith in paying quantities.
- **3. Minerals Covered**. This Lease covers only oil and gas. The term "oil and gas" means oil, gas, and other liquid and gaseous hydrocarbons produced through a well bore. All other substances and minerals (including potable water) are excepted from this Lease and reserved to Lessor.

Royalty.

- (a) As royalties, Lessee agrees:
- 1) To pay to Lessor, on oil, gas, and other liquid hydrocarbons produced and saved from the Land, 25% (the "Royalty Fraction") of the market value at the point of sale of such oil, gas, and other liquid hydrocarbons or at Lessor's option, which may be exercised from time to time, the Royalty Fraction of all oil, gas, and other liquid hydrocarbons produced and saved from the Land shall be delivered free of expense or cost or expense to Lessor at the wells or to the credit of Lessor at the pipeline to which the wells may be connected.

(2) To pay to Lessor:

- (i) The Royalty Fraction of all oil (including distillate or condensate and other liquid hydrocarbons) produced and saved from the Land, the same to be delivered at the well or to the credit of Lessor into the pipeline to which the well or wells may be connected.
- (ii) The Royalty Fraction of the market value received by Lessee at the point of delivery or first sale of all gas, including casinghead gas or other gaseous substances, produced from the Land.
- (iii) The Royalty Fraction of the market value of all plant products (including residue gas), free of any processing cost, where gas is processed in a plant on or off the Land by Lessee or any affiliated person or entity, and if processed, but not by Lessee or an affiliated person or entity, the Royalty Fraction of that part of the gross proceeds, as used herein, shall mean the cash value amount paid to Lessee by gas purchaser, received by Lessee for the processed gas and products therefrom that are allocable to the production from the Land.
- (iv) On gas produced from the Land and sold by Lessee or used off the Land and to which the preceding subparagraphs (ii) and (iii) do not apply, the Royalty Fraction of the market value at the point of sale, use or other disposition.
- (v) On gas produced from the Land that is processed in a processing plant in which Lessee or an affiliate of Lessee has a direct or indirect interest, the greater of the Royalty Fraction of the market value of the gas at the inlet to the processing plant, or the Royalty Fraction of the market value of all processed

liquids saved from the gas at the plant plus the Royalty Fraction of the market value of all residue gas at the point of sale, use, or other disposition.

- (vi) On gas produced from the Land that is processed in facilities other than a processing plant in which Lessee or an affiliate of Lessee has a direct or indirect interest, the Royalty Fraction of the market value proceeds at the plant of all processed liquids credited to the account of Lessee and attributable to the gas plus the Royalty Fraction of the gross proceeds of all residue gas at the point of sale, use, or other disposition.
- (b) The market value of gas will be determined at the specified location by reference to the gross heating value (measured in British thermal units) and quality of the gas. The market value used in the calculation of oil and gas royalty will never be less than the total proceeds received by Lessee in connection with the sale, use, or other disposition of the oil and/or gas produced or sold. For purposes of this paragraph, if Lessee receives from a purchaser of oil and/or gas any reimbursement for all or any part of severance or production taxes, or if Lessee realizes proceeds of production after deduction for any expense of production, gathering, dehydration, separation, compression, transportation, treatment, processing, storage, marketing, or remediation, then the reimbursement or the deductions will be added to the total proceeds received by Lessee. Royalty will be payable on oil and gas produced from the Land and consumed by Lessee on the Land for compression, dehydration, fuel, or other use.

Lessor's royalty will never bear, either directly or indirectly, any part of the costs or expenses of pre- and post-production, production, separation, gathering, dehydration, compression, transportation, trucking, processing, treatment, storage, or marketing of the oil or gas produced from the leased premises incurred prior to the sale of such oil and gas to the first non-affiliate of Lessee, or any part of the incurred costs of construction, operation, or depreciation of any plant or other facilities or equipment used in the handling of oil or gas from the leased premises. It is the intent of the parties that the foregoing provisions of this paragraph are to be fully effective and enforceable and are not to be construed as "surplusage" under the principals set forth in *Heritage Resources v. Nations Bank*, 939 S.W.2d 118 (Tex. 1996). Notwithstanding anything to the contrary, Lessor's royalty will bear its pro-rata share of transportation charges for downstream transportation, provided the charges are made by a company which is not an affiliate of, or related party to, Lessee, and provided they do not exceed an amount reasonably commensurate with charges by non-affiliated entities to unrelated operators in the area of the leased premises. Further, in no event shall Lessor receive a price that is less than the price received by Lessee from an arms-length contract with a purchaser that is not an affiliate of Lessee. It is the specific intent of the parties to this Lease that this provision is to be treated as enforceable as written and is not to be deemed "surplusage" under the principals set forth in *Heritage Resources, Inc. v. Nations Bank*, 939 S.W.2d 118 (Tex. 1996).

- (c) If gas produced from the Land or lands pooled herewith is sold by Lessee pursuant to an arms-length contract with a purchaser that is not an affiliate of Lessee, and the contract provides for net proceeds to be paid to Lessee that equal or exceed the market value of the gas at the point of delivery to the purchaser, and for a term no longer than that which is usual and customary in the industry at the time the contract is made, then the market value of the gas sold pursuant to the contract shall be the total proceeds received by Lessee in the sale.
- (d) Lessor shall be paid the Royalty Fraction of all payments and other benefits made under any oil or gas sales contract or other arrangement, including take-or-pay payments and payments received in settlement of disputes; provided that if Lessor receives a take-or-pay payment or similar payment for gas that has not been produced, and if the gas is subsequently produced, Lessor will receive only its Royalty Fraction of the market value of the volume of gas for which payment has not already been made.
- (e) Lessee must disburse or cause to be disbursed to Lessor its royalty on production from a particular well not later than one hundred twenty (120) days after the end of the month in which first sales of production occurred. Thereafter, Lessee must disburse or cause to be disbursed to Lessor its royalty on production by the last day of the second month after the month of production. If not paid when due, Lessor's royalty will bear interest at the maximum lawful rate from due date until paid, which amount Lessee agrees to pay. Acceptance by Lessor of royalties that are past due will not act as a waiver or estoppel of its right to receive interest due thereon unless Lessor expressly so provides in writing signed by Lessor. The royalty payment obligations under this Lease shall not be affected by any provisions of the Section 91.402 of the Texas Natural Resources Code or any similar statute.
- (f) As used in this Lease, "affiliate" means (i) a corporation, limited liability company, joint venture, partnership, or other entity, or any person or individual, that owns more than ten percent (10%) of the outstanding voting interest of Lessee or in which Lessee owns more than ten percent (10%) of the outstanding voting interest; or (ii) a corporation, limited liability company, joint venture, partnership, or other entity in which, together with Lessee, more than ten percent (10%) of the outstanding voting interests of both Lessee and the other corporation, limited liability company, joint venture, partnership, or other entity is owned or controlled by the same persons or group of persons.
- (g) The receipt by Lessee from a purchaser or a pipeline company of proceeds of production for distribution to Lessor will not result in Lessee acquiring legal or equitable title to those proceeds, but Lessee will at all times hold the proceeds in trust for the benefit of Lessor. Notwithstanding the insolvency, bankruptcy, or other business failure of a purchaser of production from the Land or pipeline company transporting production from the Land, Lessee will remain liable for payment to Lessor for and agrees to pay Lessor all royalties due Lessor together with interest if not timely paid.
- 5. **Shut-in Royalty**. While there is a gas well on the Land or lands pooled with the Land capable of producing in paying quantities, but gas is not being sold, at the end of the Primary Term or any time thereafter, Lessee shall pay or tender in advance an annual shut-in royalty of \$100 per net mineral acre. Payment with respect to a well will

be due within ninety (90) days after the well is shut-in. While shut-in royalty payments are timely and properly paid, this Lease will be held as a producing lease. The obligation of Lessee to pay shut-in royalty is a condition and not a covenant. The payment or tender of royalty under this paragraph may be made by a certified check from Lessee mailed or delivered to the parties entitled thereto on or before the due date. Shut-in royalty payments will be considered mailed or delivered to the Lessor when deposited with the U.S. Post Office at the Lessor's last known address. Lessee may exercise its right to make shut-in royalty payments as provided for herein from time to time; however, this Lease may be maintained by such shut-in payments only if Lessee is exercising reasonable, bona fide diligence and best efforts in attempting to produce, market and sell gas hereunder. Notwithstanding anything herein to the contrary, this Lease shall not be maintained by shut-in royalty payments for periods totaling more than two (2) consecutive years or four (4) years in the aggregate.

6. Continuous Development.

- (a) If, within ninety (90) days prior to the expiration of the Primary Term, oil or gas is not being produced from the Land or lands pooled herewith, but Lessee has commenced the drilling of a well on the Land or lands pooled herewith, the Lease will not terminate but will remain in effect for so long thereafter as operations are carried out with due diligence with no cessation of more than ninety (90) days, and if the operations result in the production of oil or gas, the Lease shall remain in force as otherwise provided herein. For the purposes of this Lease, the term "operations" means operations for any of the following: drilling, testing, completing, reworking, recompleting, deepening, plugging back, fracing or refracing, or repairing of a well in search for or in the endeavor to obtain production of oil or gas. Further, the term "production" in this Lease means production in paying quantities (meaning that amount of production that would cause a prudent operator to continue to operate a well for the purpose of making a profit and not for mere speculation).
- (b) If this Lease is maintained beyond the expiration of the Primary Term by production or otherwise, it will remain in force as to all acreage and depths as long as there is no lapse of more than one hundred eighty (180) days between the completion of one (1) well and the commencement of the actual drilling of another well. The commencement of actual drilling means the penetration of the surface with a drilling rig capable of drilling to the anticipated total depth of the well. After a well is commenced, drilling operations must continue in a good and workmanlike manner in a good faith effort to reach the anticipated total depth with no cessation of operations for more than ninety (90) consecutive days. A well shall be deemed to have been completed on the date of the release of the drilling rig from the drillsite and any completion operations cease. The permitted time between wells shall be cumulative so that if a well is commenced prior to the date it is required to be commenced, the number of days prior to the date on which the well should have been commenced shall be added to the time permitted for the next well.
- (c) Lessee shall use commercially best efforts to develop the Land or lands pooled herewith and drill as many horizontal wells as would a reasonably prudent operator under similar circumstances would drill.
- Pooling. Lessee shall have the right to pool all of the Land or interest therein with any other lands or interests, as to any or all depths or zones, and as to any or all substances covered by this lease, either before or after the commencement of production, whenever Lessee deems it necessary or proper to do so in order to prudently develop or operate the Land, whether or not similar pooling authority exists with respect to such other lands or interests. The unit formed by such pooling for an oil well which is not a horizontal completion shall not exceed forty (40) acres plus a maximum acreage tolerance of ten percent (10%), and for a gas well or a horizontal completion shall not exceed threehundred twenty (320) acres plus a maximum acreage tolerance of ten percent (10%); provided that a larger unit may be formed for an oil well or gas well or horizontal completion to conform to any well spacing or density pattern that may be prescribed or permitted by any governmental authority having jurisdiction to do so. For the purpose of the foregoing, the terms "oil well" and "gas well" shall have the meanings prescribed by applicable law or the appropriate governmental authority, or, if no definition is so prescribed, "oil well" means a well with an initial gas-oil ratio of less than 100,000 cubic feet per barrel and "gas well" means a well with an initial gas-oil ratio of 100,000 cubic feet or more per barrel, based on twenty-four (24) hour production test conducted under normal producing conditions using standard lease separator facilities or equivalent testing equipment; and the term "horizontal completion" means an oil or gas well in which the horizontal component of the gross completion interval in the reservoir exceeds the vertical component thereof. In exercising its pooling rights hereunder, Lessee shall file of record a written declaration describing the unit and stating the effective date of pooling. Production, drilling or reworking operations anywhere on a unit which includes all or any part of the Land shall be treated as if it were production, drilling or reworking operations on the Land, except that the production on which Lessor's royalty is calculated shall be that proportion of the total unit production which the net acreage covered by this Lease and included in the unit bears to the total gross acreage in the unit, but only to the extent such proportion of unit production is sold by Lessee. Pooling in one or more instances shall not exhaust Lessee's pooling rights hereunder, and Lessee shall have the recurring right but not the obligation to revise any unit formed hereunder by expansion or contraction or both, either before or after commencement of production, in order to conform to the well spacing or density pattern prescribed or permitted by the governmental authority having jurisdiction, or to conform to any productive acreage determination made by such governmental authority. Further, in making such a revision, Lessee shall file of record a written declaration describing the revised unit and stating the effective date of revision. To the extent any portion of the Land is included in or excluded from the unit by virtue of such revision, the proportion of unit production on which royalties are payable hereunder shall thereafter be adjusted accordingly. In the absence of production in paying quantities from a unit, or upon permanent cessation thereof, Lessee may terminate the unit by filing of record a written declaration describing the unit and stating the date of termination. Pooling hereunder shall not constitute a crossconveyance of interests.

The pooled unit will become effective when Lessee files in the Real Property Records of the county where the Land is located a document describing the pooled acreage and depths for the pooled unit. Lessee may at its election exercise its pooling option before or after commencing operations. Operations for drilling on or production of oil or gas from any part of a pooled unit that includes the Land covered by this Lease shall be considered as operations on or production of oil or gas from the portion of the Land included in the pooled unit. There shall be allocated to the Land included in the pooled unit that prorated portion of the oil and gas, or either of them, produced from the pooled unit that the number of mineral acres included in the

unit. Royalties shall be computed on the portion of production allocated to the Land. No part of the Land may be included in a pooled unit unless all of the Land is included in said pooled unit. Lessee agrees to use its best efforts to unitize all of the Land in a production or pooling unit.

- **8. Offsetting Wells.** For purposes of this Lease, an "offsetting well" is a well that is producing oil or gas in commercial quantities from adjacent or nearby land not pooled with the Land and is draining the Land. If an offsetting well is completed and the Land is not in a unit with ongoing operations or production, Lessee must, as would a reasonably prudent operator under similar circumstances, within one-hundred twenty (120) days after the date of first sales from the offsetting well, commence operations for the drilling of an offsetting well on lands pooled herewith and must diligently pursue those operations to the horizon in which the offsetting well is producing. A well producing from a distance three hundred and thirty feet (330') of the Land or lands pooled herewith will be conclusively presumed to be draining the Land.
- 9. NO SURFACE OPERATIONS. NOTWITHSTANDING ANY LANGUAGE CONTAINED HEREIN TO THE CONTRARY, NO SURFACE RIGHTS ARE BEING GRANTED UNDER THIS LEASE, AND LESSEE HEREBY SHALL NOT HAVE ANY RIGHTS TO USE THE SURFACE OF THE LEASED PREMISES. ACCORDINGLY, LESSEE SHALL NOT (I) CONDUCT ANY SURFACE OPERATIONS WHATSOEVER UPON THE LAND, (II) PLACE ANY PERSONAL PROPERTY, FIXTURES OR EQUIPMENT UPON THE LAND, OR (III) ENTER UPON THE LAND FOR ANY REASON OR FOR ANY AMOUNT OF TIME; HOWEVER, THIS LIMITATION SHALL NOT AFFECT THE RIGHT OF LESSEE OR ITS SUCCESSORS AND ASSIGNS TO UTILIZE THE SUBSURFACE OF THE LAND OR ENGAGE IN DIRECTIONAL OR HORIZONTAL DRILLING ACTIVITY WHICH COMES UNDER THE LAND AND/OR FROM POOLING IN ACCORDANCE WITH THIS LEASE, AS LONG AS SAID DRILLING ACTIVITY IS AT A DEPTH SO AS TO NOT INTERFERE WITH OR IN ANY WAY AFFECT THE PRESENT OR FUTURE USE OF THE SURFACE OF THE LAND FOR RESIDENTIAL OR ANY OTHER USE, AND IN NO EVENT MAY THE MINING OR DRILLING ACTIVITY PENETRATE THE LAND AT A DEPTH OF LESS THAN 500 FEET BELOW THE SURFACE, UNLESS WRITTEN CONSENT IS OBTAINED FROM LESSOR. FURTHER, LESSEE WILL MEET ALL CITY ORDINANCES IN THE DRILLING OF WELLS FROM SURFACE LOCATIONS THAT OFFSET THE LAND. THIS PROVISION SHALL SURVIVE TERMINATION OF THE LEASE.
- **10. Assignments.** The rights and estate of any party hereto may be assigned from time to time in whole or in part and as to any mineral or horizon. Lessee shall notify Lessor in writing of any assignment or sublease of this Lease with the exception of assignments being made to officers, directors, subsidiaries of Lessee. Lessee's assignees and sublessees of an interest in this Lease shall be joint and severally liable for all of Lessee's obligations under this Lease.
- Force Majeure. Should Lessee be wholly prevented by reason of Force Majeure from complying with any express or implied covenant of this Lease (other than a requirement to pay money that has accrued and was due prior to the Force Majeure event), from conducting drilling or reworking operations on lands pooled with the Land, then while so prevented, that covenant will be suspended; Lessee will not be liable for damages for failure to comply therewith; this Lease will be extended so long as Lessee is wholly prevented from conducting drilling or reworking operations on or from producing oil or gas from lands pooled with the Land, but in no event for more than two (2) consecutive years and four (4) years in the aggregate; and the time while Lessee is so prevented will not be counted against Lessee. "Force Majeure" means any Act of God, riot, war, strike, insurrection, any federal or state law, or any rule or regulation of governmental authority, or other similar cause (other than financial reasons) which is beyond Lessee's control, BUT NOT the lack of a suitable market or price for the gas produced from the Land or lands pooled herewith. Before the provisions of this paragraph may be relied upon by Lessee, Lessee must first furnish written notice to Lessor, within a reasonable time after the first day of the provisions hereof are relied upon, of such event, giving the beginning date thereof; and, within a reasonable time after such event ceases, notify Lessor of the resumption of activities, and Lessee shall be obligated to seek exceptions from any order, rule, regulation of governmental authority if the facts would raise grounds for seeking exceptions. This paragraph is in all things subject to the limitations of time during which this Lease may be continued in force by the payment of shut-in gas royalties. Further, Lessee shall use due diligence in seeking to resolve and alleviate the Force Majeure condition or situation.
- 12. No Warranties. Lessor makes no warranty of any kind, either express or implied, with respect to title to the Land or the minerals subject to this Lease. However, if Lessor owns an interest in the Land or the minerals subject to this Lease less than the entire fee simple estate, then the royalties payable hereunder will be reduced proportionately. By acceptance of this Lease, Lessee acknowledges that it has been given full opportunity to investigate and has conducted sufficient investigation to satisfy itself as to the title to the Land and the minerals subject to this Lease, and Lessee assumes all risk of title failures, and in connection therewith Lessee shall have no recourse against Lessor, including no right to a refund of the bonus and royalties paid for or under this Lease. This provision shall survive termination of the Lease.
- **13. Notices**. All notices will be deemed given and reports will be deemed delivered if sent by certified letter, return receipt requested, properly addressed and deposited in the United States Postal Service, postage prepaid, to Lessor and Lessee at the addresses shown above. Either party may designate a new address by written notice to the other party.
- **14. Attorneys' Fees**. In the event that Lessor or Lessee is required to employ legal counsel for the enforcement of any provision of this Lease and receives a final unappealable judgment, the prevailing party will be entitled to recover from the other party the reasonable attorneys' fees and expenses incurred by said party.
- **15. Insurance**. At all times while this Lease is in force, Lessee shall acquire and maintain appropriate insurance covering all of its activities and operations hereunder, including any work performed on its behalf by contractors, subcontractors, and others. The policies shall include at least the coverage and amounts of coverage (i) required by the city in which the Land is located, and (ii) coverage for comprehensive general liability, for bodily injury and property damage, blowout and loss of well coverage, and coverage for any damage to the environment, including

coverage for the cost of clean up and surface remediation, including those set forth below:

- (a) To protect Lessor against liability, loss or expense arising from damage to property or injury to any person arising out of, in connection with or resulting from the exercise of its rights and privileges under this Lease, Lessee agrees during the term of the Lease to carry, at its own expense, with insurance companies authorized to do business in the State of Texas, the following insurance coverages. It is expressly understood and agreed that all such insurance required of Lessee by this Paragraph shall be primary to and non-contributory with other insurance issued directly to Lessor.
 - (1) Workers' Compensation and Employers Liability Insurance with limits of \$500,000 to cover and include any liability (up to the maximum recoverable under applicable statutes) under or for the workers' compensation laws of the State of Texas, including provisions that claims in rem will be treated as in personam;
 - (2) Automobile Liability covering all owned, non-owned and leased vehicles with a combined single limit of \$1,000,000 for Bodily Injury and Property Damage;
 - (3) Commercial General Liability Insurance, including Contractual Liability, Products-Completed Operations Liability and Personal and Advertisement Liability, with a combined single limit of one million dollars (\$1,000,000);
 - (4) Umbrella Liability Insurance with a limit of ten million dollars (\$10,000,000) per occurrence, which applies excess of all underlying coverages required in Paragraphs (a)(1), (2) and (3).
 - (5) Pollution and Clean-Up Liability Insurance with a limit of ten million dollars (\$10,000,000); and
 - (6) Well Control Insurance with a limit of ten million dollars (\$10,000,000).
- (b) Upon request, Lessee shall furnish Lessor with Lessee's certificates of insurance evidencing the above-described coverages, which certificate(s) must show the names of all of Lessee's insurance companies, all policy numbers, effective and expiration dates of all insurance policies and the required limits.
- (c) To the extent that any of the insurance requirements of this Section are not evidenced by Lessee's certificates of insurance, Lessee represents and warrants that the requirements are nonetheless fulfilled by the applicable policies of insurance.
- (d) All insurance requirements may be met by a combination of self-insurance, primary and excess policies. Lessee may self insure for up to \$5,000,000 with respect to the insurance coverage required of Lessee, provided that the tangible net worth of Lessee is, at all times while self-insurance is in effect, in excess of \$1,000,000,000.
- Indemnity. LESSEE AGREES TO INDEMNIFY AND HOLD HARMLESS LESSOR, AND LESSOR'S REPRESENTATIVES, EMPLOYEES, TRUSTEES, VOLUNTEERS, AGENTS, SUCCESSORS, AND ASSIGNS AGAINST ALL EXPENSES, CLAIMS, DEMANDS, LIABILITIES, AND CAUSES OF ACTION OF ANY NATURE, INCLUDING WITHOUT LIMITATION THOSE FOR INJURY TO OR DEATH OF PERSONS AND LOSS OR DAMAGE TO PROPERTY, WHETHER THE CLAIMS ARE BROUGHT OR PURSUED AS CLAIMS OF NEGLIGENCE, BREACH OF CONTRACT, NUISANCE, TORT, STRICT LIABILITY, OR OTHERWISE, AND INCLUDING, WITHOUT LIMITATION, REASONABLE ATTORNEYS' FEES, EXPERT FEES, AND COURT COSTS, CAUSED BY OR RELATED TO LESSEE'S ACTIVITIES AND OPERATIONS ON THE LAND, OR CLAIMS BROUGHT OR ASSERTED BY PERSONS OR ENTITIES IN CONNECTION WITH LESSEE'S OPERATIONS AND ACTIVITIES, OR LESSEE'S MARKETING OF PRODUCTION FROM THE LAND, OR ANY VIOLATION OF ANY ENVIRONMENTAL REQUIREMENTS BY LESSEE. AS USED IN THIS PARAGRAPH, THE TERM "LESSEE" INCLUDES LESSEE, ITS AGENTS, EMPLOYEES, SERVANTS, CONTRACTORS, AND ANY OTHER PERSON ACTING UNDER ITS DIRECTION AND CONTROL, AND ITS INDEPENDENT CONTRACTORS, ALONG WITH REPRESENTATIVES, HEIRS, AGENTS, ATTORNEYS, TRUSTEES, SUCCESSORS, AND ASSIGNS, AND ALL THOSE IN PRIVITY WITH THEM. ADDITIONALLY, UPON RECEIVING ANY NOTICE REGARDING ANY ENVIRONMENTAL, POLLUTION OR CONTAMINATION PROBLEM OR VIOLATION OF ANY LAW, RULE OR REGULATION, LESSEE WILL FORWARD A COPY OF SAME TO LESSOR BY CERTIFIED MAIL WITHIN THIRTY (30) DAYS. AS USED IN THIS PARAGRAPH, THE TERM "LAND" INCLUDES THE LAND COVERED BY THIS LEASE OR ANY LANDS POOLED THEREWITH. LESSEE'S INDEMNITY OBLIGATIONS SURVIVE THREE YEARS AFTER THE TERMINATION OF THIS LEASE.
- 17. Payment of Royalties. The rights of Lessor under this Lease shall be in addition to, and not in lieu of, all rights Lessor may have as to payment of royalty under Texas law, including, without limitation, V.T.C.A. NATURAL RESOURCES CODE §§ 91.401 through 91.405.
- 18. Inspection of Lessee's Records. Upon written request and at Lessor's sole cost and expense, Lessor and/or Lessor's representatives shall have the right to inspect all lease and title records and well records (including without limitation all drilling reports, electrical logs, core samples and formation test results) of Lessee relating to this Lease, operations conducted on or in connection with this Lease or lands pooled herein, and the sale and marketing of production from the Lease, including contracts for the sale of any production from the Lease, and the payment of royalties, including the right to audit Lessee's books insofar as they relate to the foregoing. Such inspection shall be limited to an annual basis only and during Lessee's normal business hours.
- **19. Implied Covenants**. Nothing in this Lease negates the implied covenants imposed upon Lessee under applicable law.
 - 20. Waiver of City Ordinances. By entering into this Lease, Lessor is expressly not and does not waive or

release any rights Lessor has or may have in connection with any application or submission by Lessee for a variance or change in any of the applicable city ordinances, rules, or regulations.

- 21. Division Orders. If Lessee shall require the execution of a division order for payment of royalty payable under this lease, then such form shall be in compliance with Section 91.402(d), of the Texas Natural Resources Code as amended from time to time. Transfer orders, if required, shall be solely for the purpose of confirming the interest transferred by Lessor. It is agreed that neither the Lease nor any of its terms or provisions shall be altered, amended, extended or ratified by any division order or transfer order executed by Lessor, Lessor's successor's, agents or assigns. Lessor's royalty payment shall include such information as the mcf and mmbtu produced, and the volume and location of all fuel or volume reductions to Lessor's share, as is standard in the industry. Failure to do so may be considered bad faith under this business endeavor.
- **22. Compliance With Governing Law.** Lessee will conduct all operations under this Lease and/or on lands pooled herewith in compliance with the current and future rules of the Railroad Commission of Texas, and all federal, state and local laws, rules, regulations, and ordinances, including without limitation all environmental laws, rules, regulations and ordinances.
- 23. Excess Royalty Payments. Any payment of royalty or Shut-in Royalty hereunder paid to Lessor in excess of the amount actually due to the Lessor shall nevertheless become the property of Lessor if Lessee does not make written request to Lessor for reimbursement within one (1) year from the date that Lessor received the erroneous payment, it being agreed and expressly understood between the parties hereto that Lessor is not the collecting agent for any other royalty owner under the Land, and a determination of the name, interest ownership and whereabouts of any person entitled to any payment whatsoever under the terms hereof shall be the sole responsibility of Lessee. It is further expressly agreed and understood that this provision shall in no way diminish the obligation of Lessee to make full and punctual payments of all amounts due to Lessor or to any other person under the terms and provisions of this Lease. If Lessee provides proper and timely notice to Lessor of any overpayments made to Lessor, such overpayments shall only be made up by Lessee against future royalty payments to Lessee not to exceed more than twenty-five percent (25%) of any monthly royalty payment due Lessor. Should such monthly royalty payments cease under this Lease prior to Lessee recouping any such overpayments out of a portion of Lessor's monthly royalty, Lessee shall absorb such loss in its entirety without any liability to or reimbursement from Lessor.
- **24. Depth Severance**. At the end of the primary term of this Lease, or any extension thereof, this Lease shall terminate as to all depths lying one hundred feet (100′) below the stratigraphic equivalent of the deepest formation from which any well commenced in the primary term or any extension thereof is drilled and completed as a well capable of commercial production in paying quantities on any lands pooled with the Land.
- **25. Damages**. Should Lessor or tenants on the Land suffer any loss or damage as a result of the operations of Lessee under the terms of this Lease, Lessee agrees to pay Lessor or tenants the actual amount of their loss or damage.
- **Release**. In the event this Lease terminates for any reason as to all or any part of the Land, Lessee shall be obligated at its expense to promptly prepare, execute, and file in the public records in the county in which the lands covered by this Lease are located an appropriate release instrument covering all of the Land or that portion of the Land as to which this Lease terminated, and forward the original recorded release or a certified copy thereof to Lessor.

27. Environmental and Operational Provisions.

- (a) General Urban Constraints. Lessee's operations are being conducted in or near an urban residential area. Therefore, with regard to any well drilled within 1,000 feet of said Land, Lessee shall:
 - (1) Equip any and all compressors, machinery and drilling equipment with the latest technology in noise suppression, muffling devices and pollution constraints, including for the suppression of dust, vibration, noxious odors, airborne pollutants and harmful fumes;
 - (2) Maintain noise levels associated with Lessee's operations related to the drilling, completion and reworking of wells, and any production therefrom, within the requirements of the current and future city ordinances and to a reasonable minimum, taking into consideration the equipment and technology used in best practices in the local oil and gas industry, and the level and nature of development and surface use elsewhere in the vicinity of Lessee's drillsites;
 - (3) Provide fencing around the drillsite tract in order to reasonably and effectively prevent the migration of vermin and small animals to the adjacent properties and lands;
 - (4) Control any exhaust from an internal combustion engine or compressor, stationary or mounted on wheels, through the utilization of a "hospital" grade muffler or equivalent control device;
 - (5) Use a closed loop mud system for any operations or frac job;
 - (6) Use watering, wetting or other methods or materials to control dust on any private access roads;
 - (7) As to any oil or gas wells drilled by Lessee, Lessee shall comply with the surface casing requirements imposed by the State of Texas and the local municipality for groundwater protection and Lessee shall install such surface casing in the required manner in order to insure the protection of all fresh water bearing formations under the Land.

- (8) Lessee shall use the highest degree of care and all reasonable safeguards to prevent contamination or pollution of any environmental medium, including soil, surface waters, groundwater, sediments, and surface or subsurface strata, ambient air or any other environmental medium in, on, or under the Land or lands pooled therewith, by any waste, pollutant, or contaminant. Lessee shall not bring or permit to remain on the Land or lands pooled therewith any asbestos containing materials, explosives, toxic materials, or substances regulated as hazardous wastes, hazardous materials, hazardous substances (as the term "Hazardous Substance" is defined in the Comprehensive Environmental Response Compensation and Liability Act (CERCLA), 42 U.S. C. Sections 9601, et seq.) or toxic substances under any federal, state or local law or regulation ("Hazardous Materials"), except ordinary products commonly and necessarily used in connection with oil and gas exploration and development operations and stored in the usual manner and quantities. LESSEE'S VIOLATION OF THE FOREGOING PROHIBITION SHALL CONSTITUTE A MATERIAL BREACH AND DEFAULT HEREUNDER AND LESSEE SHALL INDEMNIFY, HOLD HARMLESS AND DEFEND LESSOR, ITS AGENTS, EMPLOYEES, TENANTS, GUESTS, INVITEES AND THEIR RESPECTIVE SUCCESSORS AND ASSIGNS FROM AND AGAINST ANY CLAIMS, DAMAGES, JUDGMENTS, PENALTIES, LIABILITIES, AND COSTS (INCLUDING REASONABLE ATTORNEYS' FEES AND COURT COSTS) CAUSED BY OR ARISING OUT OF (1) A VIOLATION OF THE FOREGOING PROHIBITION OR (2) THE PRESENCE, RELEASE OR DISPOSAL OF ANY HAZARDOUS MATERIALS ON, UNDER OR ABOUT SAID LAND OR LANDS POOLED THEREWITH DURING LESSEE'S OCCUPANCY OR CONTROL OF SAME. LESSEE SHALL CLEAN UP, REMOVE, REMEDY, AND REPAIR ANY SOIL OR GROUND WATER CONTAMINATION AND DAMAGE CAUSED BY THE PRESENCE OR RELEASE OF ANY HAZARDOUS MATERIALS IN, ON, UNDER OR ABOUT SAID LAND OR LANDS POOLED THEREWITH DURING LESSEE'S OCCUPANCY OF SAME IN CONFORMANCE WITH THE REQUIREMENTS OF APPLICABLE LAW. THIS INDEMNIFICATION AND ASSUMPTION SHALL APPLY, BUT IS NOT LIMITED TO, LIABILITY FOR RESPONSE ACTIONS UNDERTAKEN PURSUANT TO CERCLA OR ANY OTHER ENVIRONMENTAL LAW OR REGULATION. LESSEE SHALL IMMEDIATELY GIVE LESSOR WRITTEN NOTICE OF ANY BREACH OR SUSPECTED BREACH OF THIS PARAGRAPH, UPON LEARNING OF THE PRESENCE OF ANY HAZARDOUS MATERIALS, OR UPON RECEIVING A NOTICE PERTAINING TO HAZARDOUS MATERIALS WHICH MAY AFFECT SAID LAND OR LANDS POOLED THEREWITH. THE OBLIGATIONS OF LESSEE HEREUNDER SHALL SURVIVE THREE YEARS AFTER THE EXPIRATION OR EARLIER TERMINATION FOR ANY REASON, OF THIS LEASE.
- **28. Remedial Action**. Any remedial action or activities required of Lessee under this Lease shall be addressed and the remedial work commenced within a reasonable amount of time under the circumstances, dependent on the nature of the remedial work, and must be diligently pursued until fully performed.
- **29. HECI v. Neal Notice.** To the extent such knowledge and information is available and material to Lessee so that it would act on its own behalf, Lessee agrees to give notice to Lessor of the need, if any, to bring a claim or lawsuit against a third-party who is draining, damaging, overproducing, unlawfully depleting, or otherwise damaging any reservoir underlying the Land, or lands pooled therewith, in a timely fashion so that Lessor may assert Lessor's own claim or lawsuit in a court of appropriate jurisdiction, or before a regulatory agency. Lessee shall give such notice to Lessor within ninety (90) days of the date that Lessee becomes aware of the need to assert such claim or lawsuit. In this regard, Lessee acknowledges that Lessee is in a superior position to Lessor with respect to information regarding the geology, operations, production and sale of oil and gas and constituent hydrocarbons from the Land and lands adjacent, contiguous or in the vicinity of the Land and particularly with respect to reservoirs not on the Land which may be productive of oil, gas or other hydrocarbons and which underlay the Land. Nothing herein shall preclude Lessor from bringing Lessor's own action but if Lessor does not receive the notice from Lessee as set forth herein, at Lessor's option, Lessee shall always be deemed to be representing Lessor's royalty share and shall pay same to the Lessor from recoveries or payments to Lessor by virtue or on account of the foregoing.
- **30. Headings**. Paragraph headings are used in this Lease for convenience only and are not to be considered in the interpretation or construction of this Lease.
- **31. Binding Effect**. This Lease is binding upon and for the benefit of Lessor, Lessee, and their respective heirs, personal representatives, successors, and assigns.
- **32. Jurisdiction and Venue**. Jurisdiction and venue for any legal dispute between Lessor and Lessee related in any way to this Lease shall be in the court(s) of competent jurisdiction located in Tarrant County, Texas.
- **33. Encumbrances**. This Lease is subject to all licenses, permits, easements, rights of way, surface leases, restrictive covenants, and other contracts of Lessor, or its predecessors in interest, affecting the Land.
- **34. Memorandum of Oil and Gas Lease**. Contemporaneously with the execution of this Lease, Lessor and Lessee have executed a Memorandum of Oil and Gas Lease, and Lessor and Lessee agree that such Memorandum of Oil and Gas Lease, which makes reference to this Lease, will be recorded in the appropriate records of the counties in which said Land is located in lieu of the recording of this Lease in its entirety. The recording of said Memorandum of Oil and Gas Lease shall be binding upon Lessor and Lessee, and their respective heirs, successors, legal representatives and assigns, the same as if this Lease was filed of record in its complete text.

Executed on the date first written above.

Lessor: JMCMR, LLC

*	By:
	Printed Name:
	Printed Name:
	Lessee: DALE PROPERTY SERVICES, L.L.C.
	By: 112
	Printed Name: MIKE TAUAFERRO
	Printed Name: MIKE TAUAFERRO Title: PRESIDENT
ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS	
STATE OF VIRGINIA §	
COUNTY OF HOMSMOUTH &	
	ore me this all day of September, 2008, by
	Samara a. D.
	Notary Public State of Virginia Notary's Name (printed): TAMARA J. GILES Notary's Commission Expires: On Language Commission E
	Notary's Name (printed): 1411/42/1 3. C71 1-25 Notary's Commission Expires: 03/31/2012
	THE PROPERTY OF THE PROPERTY O

§ §

COUNTY OF TARRANT §

This instrument was acknowledged before me this 11 day of September, 2008, by MIKE TAMAFERRO AS PRESIDENT OF DALE PROPERTY SERVICES, LLC.

DAVID JOSKAY SALAA Notery Public, State of Teles My Commission Express July 27, 2011

Notary's Name (printed): DAVID TOSERH SALAS Notary's Commission Expires: JVLY 27,2011



DALE RESOURCES LLC 2100 ROSS AVE STE 1870 LB-9

DALLAS

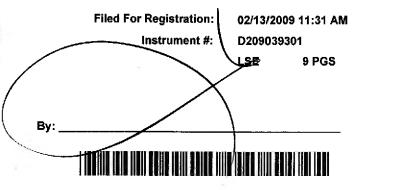
TX 75201

Submitter: DALE RESOURCES LLC

SUZANNE HENDERSON TARRANT COUNTY CLERK TARRANT COUNTY COURTHOUSE 100 WEST WEATHERFORD FORT WORTH, TX 76196-0401

<u>DO NOT DESTROY</u> WARNING - THIS IS PART OF THE OFFICIAL RECORD.

\$44.00



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ANY PROVISION WHICH RESTRICTS THE SALE, RENTAL OR USE OF THE DESCRIBED REAL PROPERTY BECAUSE OF COLOR OR RACE IS INVALID AND UNENFORCEABLE UNDER FEDERAL LAW.

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